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Genomic Encyclopedia of Fungi

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#### Genomic Encyclopedia of Fungi

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# Genomic Encyclopedia of Fungi

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

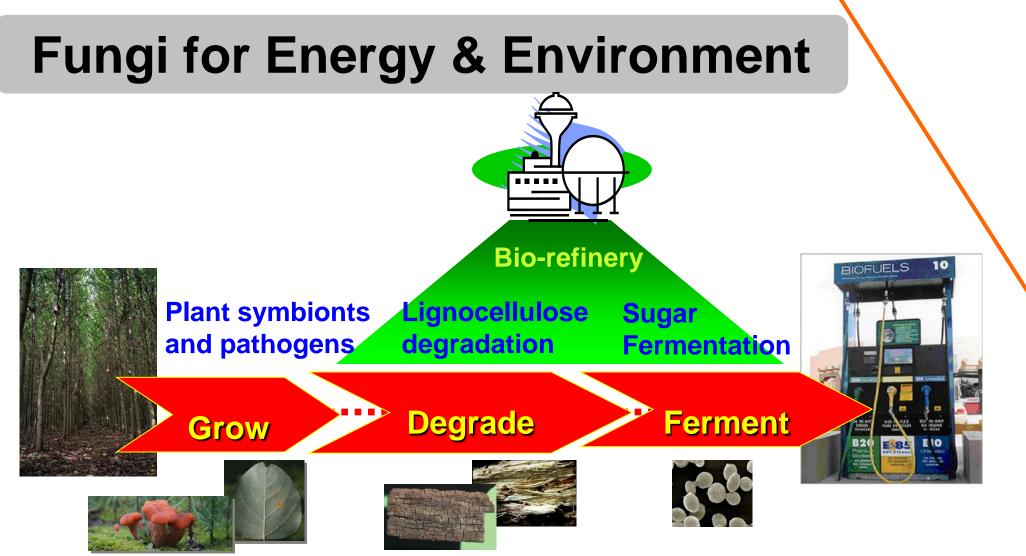
Office of Science

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#### **Abstract**

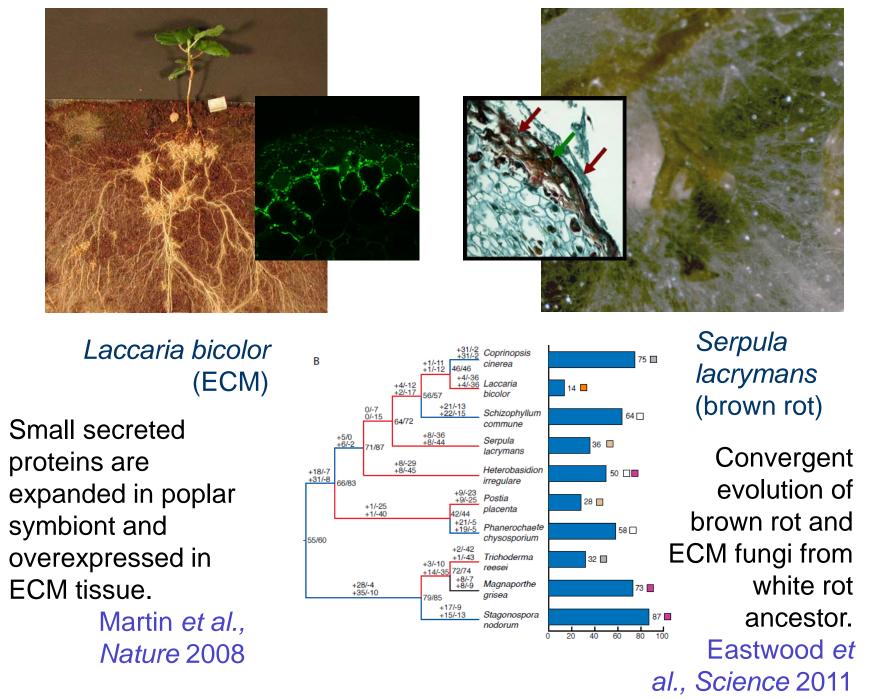
Genomes of fungi relevant to energy and environment are in focus of the Fungal Genomic Program at the US Department of Energy Joint Genome Institute (JGI). Its key project, the Genomics Encyclopedia of Fungi, targets fungi related to plant health (symbionts, pathogens, and biocontrol agents) and biorefinery processes (cellulose degradation, sugar fermentation, industrial hosts), and explores fungal diversity by means of genome sequencing and analysis. Over 150 fungal genomes have been sequenced by JGI to date and released through MycoCosm (www.jgi.doe.gov/fungi), a fungal web-portal, which integrates sequence and functional data with genome analysis tools for user community. Sequence analysis supported by functional genomics leads to developing parts list for complex systems ranging from ecosystems of biofuel crops to biorefineries. Recent examples of such 'parts' suggested by comparative genomics and functional analysis in these areas are presented here.





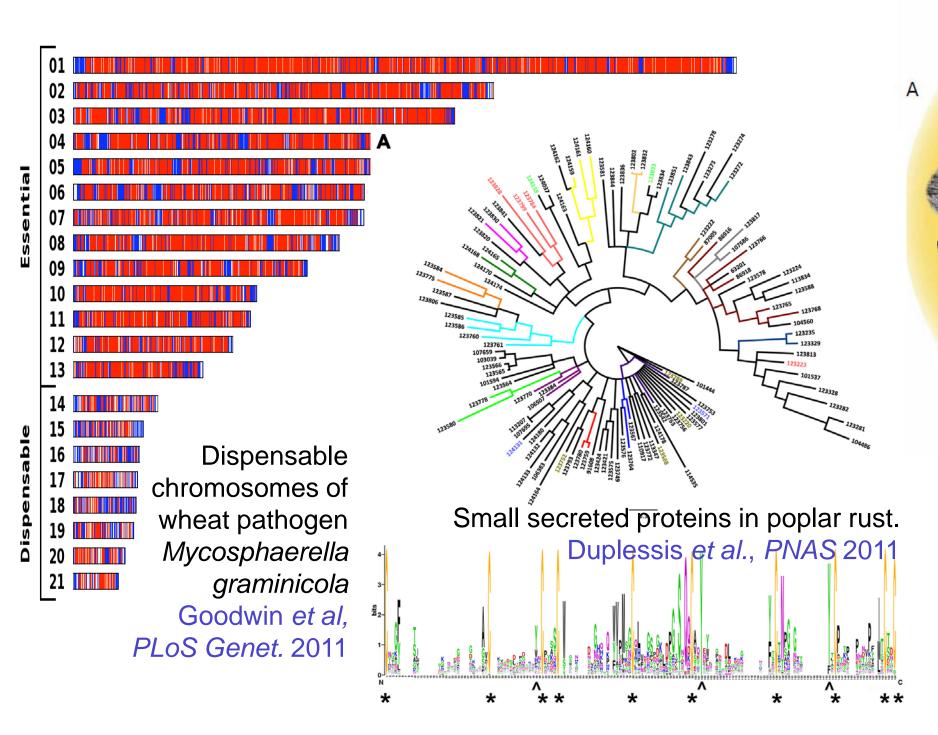
Grigoriev, et al., Mycology, 2011

### **Symbionts**

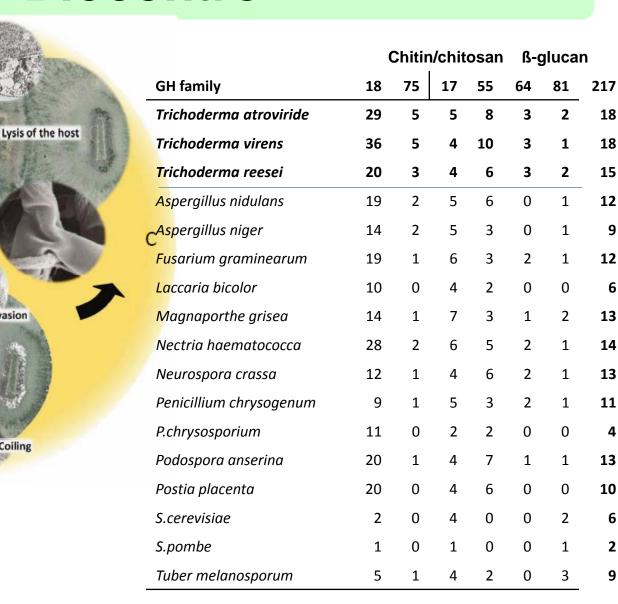


### **Plant Pathogens**

**Plant Health** 



### **Biocontrol**

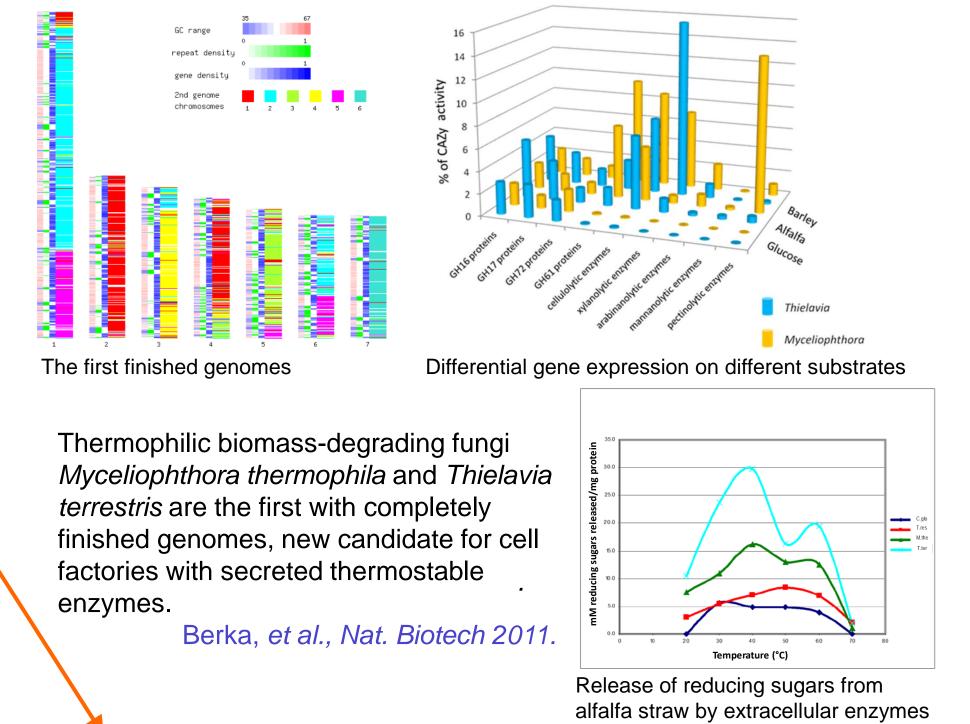


Integrated genomic and transcriptomic analysis reveals mycoparasitism as the ancestoral life style of Trichoderma.

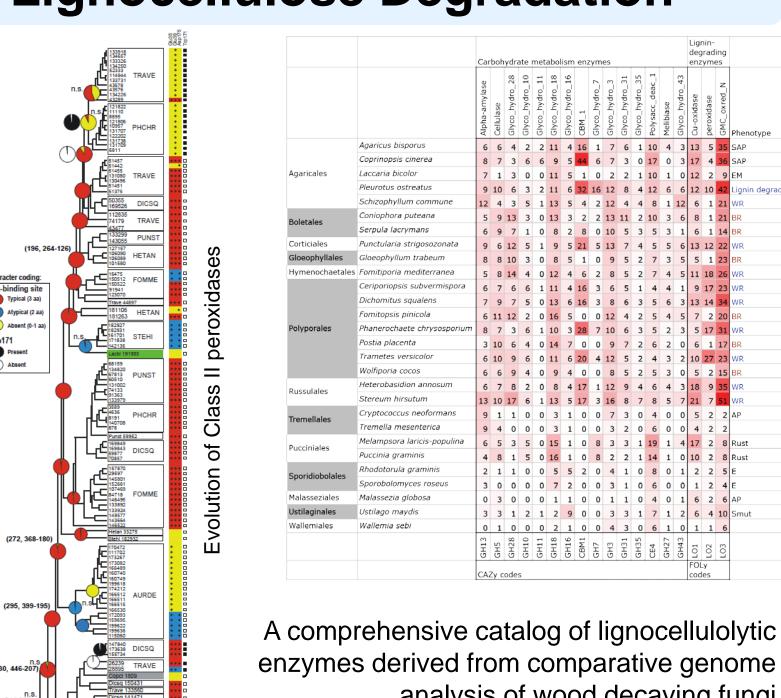
Kubicek et al., Genome Biol.; Druzhinina et al., Nat. Microbi.Rev., 2011

### **Biorefinery**

### **Thermophiles**



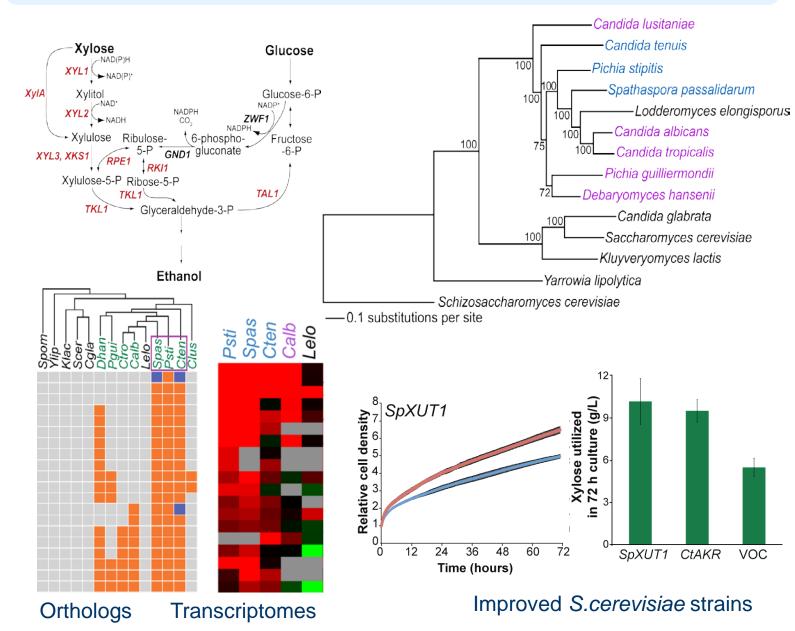
### **Lignocellulose Degradation**



analysis of wood decaying fungi

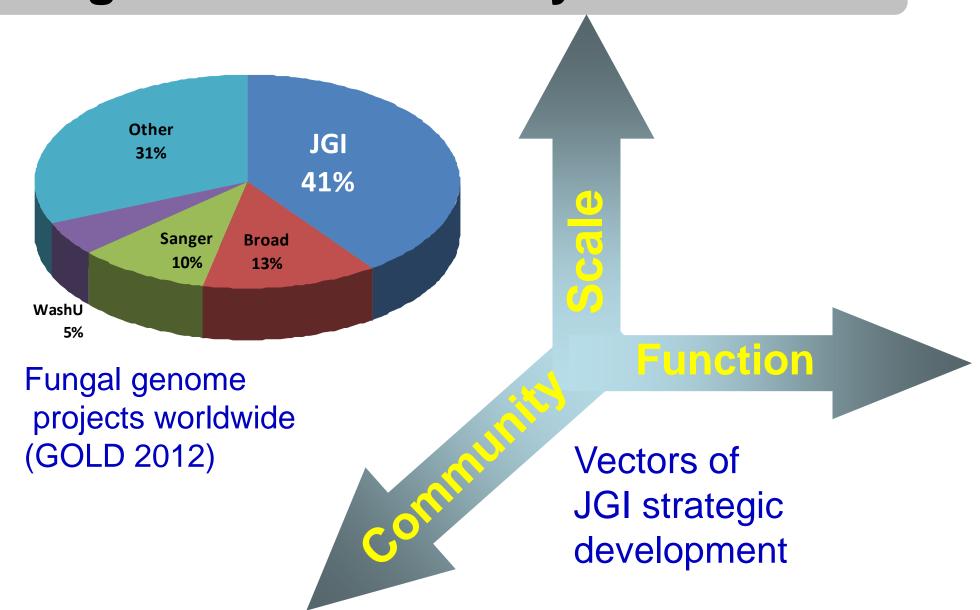
Floudas et al., Science 2012 Riley et al.. in prep.

### **Xylose Fermenters**

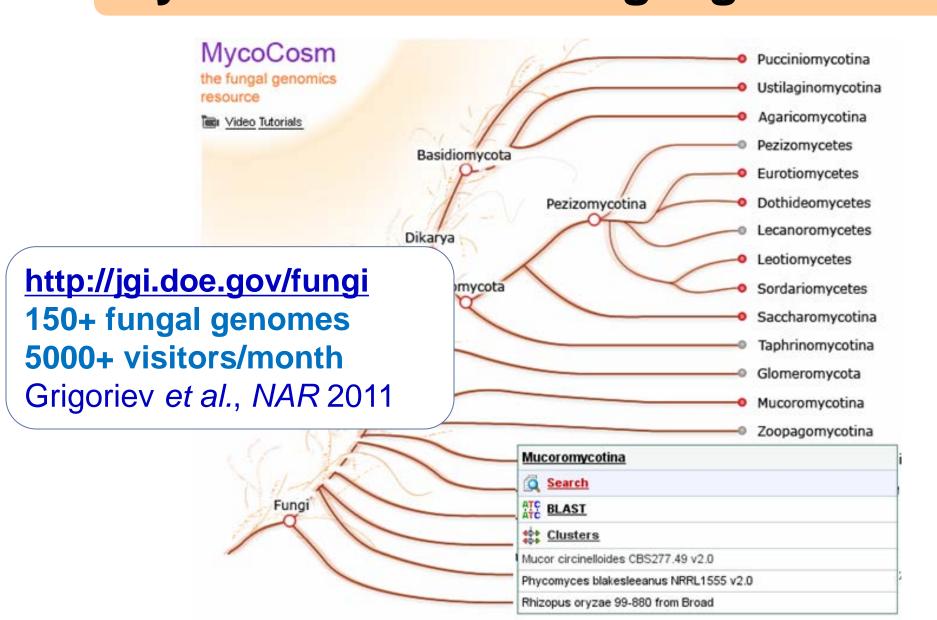


Comparative genomics and transcriptomics of xylose fermenters and xylose growers revealed candidate genes for S.cereviseae Wohlbach, et al. PNAS 2011 strain improvement.

# Fungal Genomics Today & Tomorrow

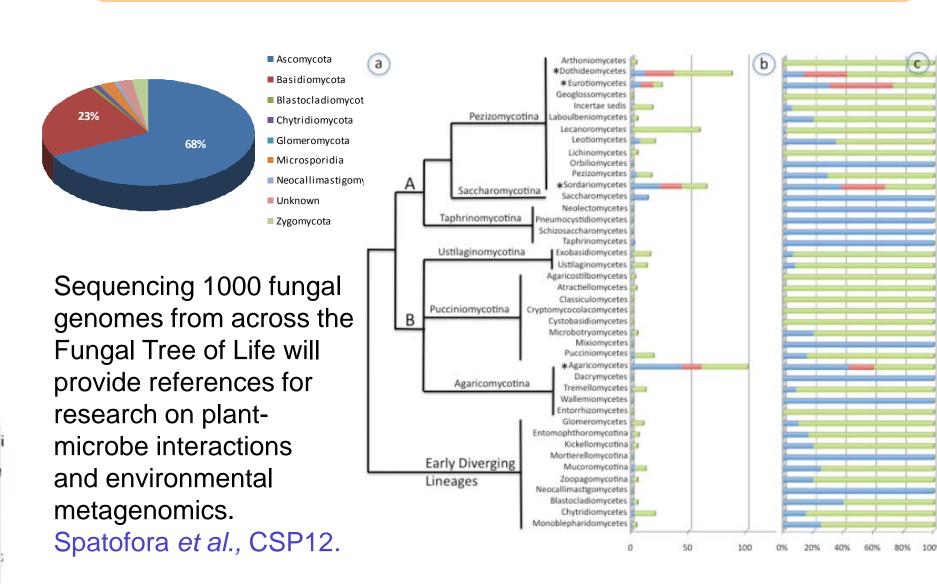


## MycoCosm: 150+ fungal genomes

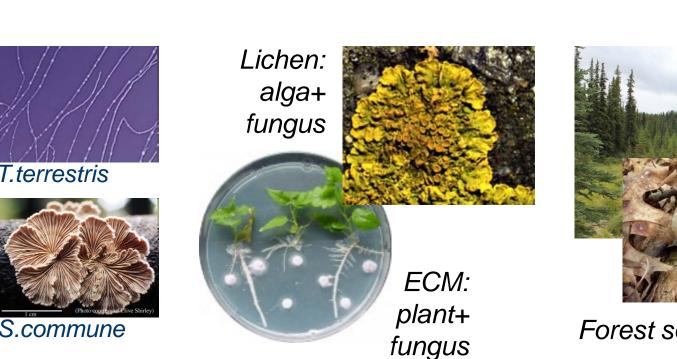


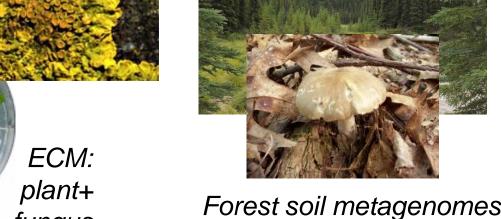
### 1000 Fungal Genome Project

**Fungal Diversity** 



### Fungal Systems & Metagenomes





**Complex environments** Simple systems **Model fungi** 

Understanding fungal systems requires developing molecular and analytical tools for model organisms, simple systems and complex environments